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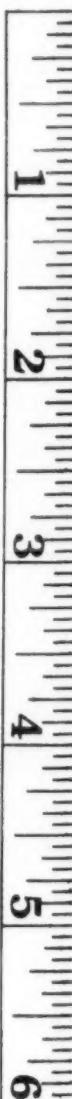
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1960  
A102

FIRST LEAD NATO-A50 (300)  
BY ARTHUR CAVSHON

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, MAY 1 (AP)-IN A CITY UNDER MARTIAL LAW CURFEW, WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY TURNED THEIR ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEM OF TRYING TO FIND A STOPGAP AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNISTS THAT WOULD TAKE THE HEAT OUT OF THE EXPLOSIVE BERLIN SITUATION.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID THE WESTERN LEADERS, HERE FOR A NATO MEETING, AGREED ON CONDITIONS FOR AN INTERIM AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA. THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS, BUT SAID ANY DEAL WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE THE ALLIED POSITION IN DIVIDED BERLIN INTACT AT THE END OF ANY AGREED PERIOD. IN ADDITION DURING THE TERM OF AN AGREEMENT WESTERN RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO THE CITY WOULD HAVE TO BE MAINTAINED BY IRONCLAD GUARANTEES, THEY ADDED.

AT THE SAME TIME, DIPLOMATS SAID, THEY ENDORSED A NEW SUMMIT PLAN FOR AN ALL-GERMAN PLEBISCITE TO SETTLE WHETHER THE GERMAN PEOPLE WANT THE SOVIET METHOD OR THE WESTERN METHOD OF RESTORING GERMANY'S UNITY.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, MEETING WITH THEIR COLLEAGUES, RANGED OVER THE POLITICS THEY INTEND TO PRESENT WHEN THEIR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT MEET SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SUMMIT IN PARIS MAY 16. THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE DISCUSSED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN SESSIONS OPENING TOMORROW.

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR AN ALL-GERMAN PLEBISCITE, INFORMANTS SAID, IS ABOUT THE ONLY NEW ELEMENT IN THEIR GERMANY POLICY DOWN FOR SUMMIT DISCUSSION.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS CALLED FOR THE TWO GERMANY'S TO NEGOTIATE TERMS OF REUNIFICATION WHICH THE BIG FOUR POWERS LATER COULD ACCEPT. IF THAT DOES NOT WORK, KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID RUSSIA WOULD BE WILLING TO CONCLUDE SEPARATE PEACE PACTS WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE ALLIES HAVE URGED FREE GERMAN-WIDE ELECTION FOR AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS THE STARTING POINT FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT. WITH THE WEST AND RUSSIA REJECTING EACH OTHER'S APPROACH, THE ALLIES NOW ARE SUGGESTING THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE BE INVITED TO CHOOSE THE METHOD THEY WOULD PREFER.

IN THEIR DISCUSSION OF SUMMIT SUBJECTS, THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS LEFT SOME DIFFERENCES TO BE SETTLED BY THEIR CHIEFS.

AMONG DISAGREEMENTS PASSED TO PRESIDENTS EISENHOWER AND CHARLES DE GAULLE AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, INFORMANTS SAID, WERE THESE:

1. A FRENCH PLAN FOR A COMPARATIVE EAST-WEST ECONOMIC PROGRAM TO HELP NATIONS LIVING IN THE BACKWARD AREAS OF THE WORLD. STARTING POINTS SUGGESTED BY DE GAULLE ARE JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF THE ASWAN HIGH DAM POWER-IRRIGATION PROJECT AND OTHER PARTS OF EGYPT'S NILE AND A JOINT FIGHT AGAINST TUBERCULOSIS IN ASIA.

EISENHOWER IS COOL TO THE IDEA, MACMILLAN LESS SO. THE UNITED STATES FIGURES IT WOULD ENCOURAGE SOVIET COUNTER PROPOSALS THAT WOULD ALLOW RUSSIANS INTO TERRITORIES HITHERTO SHUT TO THEM.

2. ANOTHER FRENCH PLAN, BROADLY BACKED BY BRITAIN, FOR CONTROLLING EAST-WEST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE NEW NATIONS OF AFRICA. THE FRENCH HAVE THEIR EYES FOCUSED ON ALGERIA, WHERE NATIONALIST REBELS FIGHT THEIR RULE.

BUT THE AMERICANS DOUBT ANY SUCH SCHEME WOULD WORK UNLESS ALL SOVIET ALLIES BIND THEMSELVES TO RESPECT THE PLAN. AND THIS SEEMS UNLIKELY SINCE THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO EXPAND THEIR INFLUENCE IN AFRICA.

WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HELD WORKING SESSIONS ON EACH OF THE THREE MAIN TOPICS DUE TO ARISE AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT. THERE WAS NOTHING TO INDICATE FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES THAT ANY SPECTACULAR NEW

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INITIATIVES WERE DISCUSSED. THE SUBJECTS STUDIED IN THE ORDER THE ALLIES WOULD LIKE CONSIDERED IN PARIS WERE:

EAST WEST RELATIONS--THIS WAS DEBATED OVER A DINNER GIVEN BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELVYN LLOYD FOR SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE. THEIR TALK RANGED OVER ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, CULTURAL AND OTHER FIELDS.

THE THREE AGREED COUVE DE MURVILLE TOMORROW SHOULD LEAD OFF DISCUSSION OF THESE QUESTIONS WHEN THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION BEGIN THEIR FORMAL MEETING.

DISARMAMENT--THE THREE LATER WERE JOINED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF ITALY AND CANADA, ANTONIO SEGANI AND HOWARD GREEN. THESE FIVE REPRESENT THE WESTERN COUNTRIES CURRENTLY SNARLED IN A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WITH THE RED BLOC IN GENEVA.

THEY WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISCUSSED A WAY TO MEET RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT BE GIVEN TOP PRIORITY IN ANY GENERAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.

GERMANY AND BERLIN--FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO JOINED HERTER, LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE IN THIS SESSION. THE MINISTERS STUDIED RECOMMENDATIONS OF THEIR EXPERTS THAT AT THE SUMMIT THE ALLIES SIT BACK AND WAIT FOR PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE ON THE DISPUTED BERLIN ISSUE.

ALL AGREED KHRUSHCHEV IS UNLIKELY TO BRING ON A MAJOR WORLD CRISIS BY EVERING TO HIS NOVEMBER 1958 ULTIMATUM FOR THE EVACUATION OF WESTERN GARRISONS FROM WESTERN BERLIN WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

JT428PED

A46 (400)

SOVIET MAY DAY BUDGET  
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, MAY 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PARADED SOLDIERS, GUNS AND STANDARD ROCKETS THROUGH MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE UNDER OVERCAST SKIES TODAY IN A TRADITIONAL OBSERVANCE OF MAY DAY.

MARSHAL N. V. ZAHAROV, FORMER COMMANDER OF SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY, EMERGED AS THE NEW SOVIET CHIEF OF STAFF. ZAHAROV NOTIFIED FOREIGN MILITARY ATTACHES AT THE CEREMONY THAT HE HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO SUCCEED MARSHAL VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, WHO IS ASSIGNED TO OTHER DUTIES. SOKOLOVSKY HAS BEEN IN ILL HEALTH.

WITH THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE COMING UP MAY 16, THE RUSSIANS SHOWED NONE OF THE FRIGHTENING WEAPONS OF WHICH PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE IN AN ADDRESS LAST JANUARY TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT).

KHRUSHCHEV STOOD ON THE LENIN TOMB TO REVIEW THE PARADE, WHOSE MOTORIZED COLUMNS DREW APPLAUSE FROM THE CROWDED STANDS. HE WAS FLANKED BY MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM AND SOVIET MARSHALS.

HUNDREDS OF COLORED BALLOONS WERE RELEASED.

MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY, THE MAY DAY SPEAKER, SAID THAT, DESPITE IMPROVEMENT IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE, THE SOVIET UNION FELT OBLIGED "TO MAINTAIN VIGILANCE AND KEEP DEFENSE AT A HIGH LEVEL."

HE SAID NOTHING, HOWEVER, TO RILE THE PRESUMMIT WATERS.

SO IF THE RUSSIANS ARE PLANNING TO DEMONSTRATE MILITARY OR SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV MEETS WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS IN PARIS IT MUST BE BY OTHER MEANS, PERHAPS A MOON OR MARS ROCKET.

MALINOVSKY ADDRESSED HIS SPEECH TO "OUR DEAR FOREIGN GUESTS" AS WELL AS TO SOVIET SERVICEMEN AND THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

HE LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HE FEELS SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH IS SUFFICIENTLY POWERFUL TO DEAL WITH EMERGENCIES DESPITE THE ANNOUNCED PLAN TO TRIM 1,200,000 MEN FROM THE ARMED FORCES OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD AND RELY ON ROCKET POWER TO TAKE UP THE SLACK.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE MAY BE CALM," HE SAID. "WE ARE READY TO GIVE A DESTRUCTIVE REBUFF TO ANY AGGRESSOR."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS APPLAUSED BY SPECTATORS ON BOTH SIDES OF RED SQUARE AS HE LED THE PRESIDIUM TO ITS POSITION ON THE TOMB. HE STOPPED BRIEFLY AT THE TOP OF THE STAIRWAY AND WAVED HIS HAT.

CIVILIAN MARCHERS CARRIED BANNERS LAUDING ADVANCES OF COMMUNISM AND DECLARING THAT FRIENDSHIP IS THE BASIS FOR WORLD PEACE. THE CITY WAS DECORATED WITH SUCH BANNERS AND SLOGANS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1957, SOME OF THE BIGGER SOVIET ROCKETS WERE SHOWN. BUT NONE APPEARED ON INTERCONTINENTAL OR EVEN INTERMEDIATE RANGE.

ALL THE WEAPONS PARADED HAVE APPEARED BEFORE.

TANKS WERE OMITTED, BUT MANY VEHICLES WITH LIGHT TO MEDIUM ARMOR CAME THROUGH.

THE WHOLE MILITARY PART OF THE PARADE LASTED 20 MINUTES. EIGHT MINUTES WERE OCCUPIED BY THE MOTORIZED COLUMNS, INCLUDING BIG, SELF-PROPELLED ATOMIC CANNON LAST PUBLICLY DISPLAYED IN 1957.

NEAR THE END OF THE CIVILIAN PART OF THE PARADE KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS LEFT THE REVIEWING STAND AND MINGLED WITH THE THONG IN RED SQUARE. THE PREMIER SHOOK HANDS AND EMBRACED NUMEROUS MARCHERS.

THEN KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER OFFICIALS MARCHED ALONG OUT OF THE SQUARE SINGING AND WAVING.

"HE IS SUCH A TOVARICH," SAID ONE RUSSIAN.

THE TASS NEWS AGENCY REPORTED POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE HELD ALL OVER THE SOVIET UNION IN CELEBRATION OF MAY DAY.

LATER TONIGHT, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MUSCOVITES POURED INTO THE CENTER OF THE CITY, BARRED FOR THE DAY TO AUTOMOBILES, FOR THE MOST SPONTANEOUS PART OF THE CELEBRATIONS. THEY SANG, STROLLED, MUNCHED ICE CREAM CONES OR BROKE OFF IN LITTLE DANCING CIRCLES WHENEVER AN ACCORDION OR VIOLIN APPEARED, AND GENERALLY DISREGARDED SLOGANS OF SOCIAL SIGNIFICANCE ON EVERY WALL.

THEIR GAIETY WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO AN ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER PRAVDA BY AUTHOR ELYA EHRENBURG WHO WARNED THAT THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR CATASTROPHE WAS INCREASING, EVIDENTLY A REFERENCE TO FRENCH ATOMIC BOMBS.

G759PED

MAY DAY (250) A48  
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, MAY 1 (AP)-JACK-BOOTTED, STEEL-HELMETED TROOPS OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S ARMY GOOSE-STEPPED THROUGH EAST BERLIN TODAY IN HONOR OF MAY DAY.

ALLIED OFFICIALS ISSUED A STATEMENT TO REMIND THE WORLD THAT SUCH PARADES VIOLATE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS THAT NO GERMAN MILITARY UNITS ARE PERMITTED IN THE DIVIDED CITY. THERE ARE NO WEST GERMAN TROOPS IN BERLIN.

ARMORED UNITS CLATTERED ACROSS MARX-ENGELS SQUARE, SITE OF THE OLD ROYAL PALACE, AT ONE POINT IN THE HALF-HOUR SHOW.

APPLAUSE CAME FROM THE PERMANENT GRANDSTAND, WHERE COMMUNIST CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT AND OTHER LEADERS LOOKED ON. BEHIND THEM WAS A SIGN EMPHASIZING A PRIME COMMUNIST DEMAND: "WEST BERLIN WILL BE A FREE DEMILITARIZED CITY."

THE PARADE WAS MUCH LIKE LAST YEAR'S.

FIRST IN SIGHT WAS A MILITARY BAND, CARRYING TRADITIONAL GERMAN MILITARY EMBLEMS. THEN CAME STUDENTS FROM THE COMMUNIST MILITARY ACADEMIES. THEY BORE SHORT, SOVIET-STYLE SUBMACHINE GUNS.

THERE WAS ALSO A DETACHMENT FROM THE ARMY'S POLITICAL SCHOOL -- "OFFICERS MUST BE TRAINED IN THE IDEALS OF REVOLUTION," A TELEVISION COMMENTATOR EXPLAINED.

BEHIND THE MILITARY PARADE CAME A LONG CIVILIAN DEMONSTRATION. IT INCLUDED A BIG VARIETY OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING CHILDREN'S GROUPS.

THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH CITY COMMANDANTS LABELED THE MILITARY PARADE A THREAT TO PUBLIC ORDER. THEIR STATEMENT SAID:

"THE COMMANDANTS OF THE THREE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN DEPLORE TODAY'S MILITARISTIC DISPLAY IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN, WHICH IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE QUADRIPARTITE STATUS OF BERLIN, CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO PUBLIC ORDER AND IS NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE DESIRE FOR A RELAXATION OF TENSIONS PROFESSED ON MANY OCCASIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R."

ACROSS THE CITY LINE, MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF WEST BERLIN DEFIED THE SOVIET THREAT TO THE CITY AND CALLED ON THE WESTERN ALLIES TO REMAIN UNTIL GERMANY IS REUNITED.

HIS FIGHTING SPEECH BROUGHT CHEERS FROM A RALLY OF MORE THAN 700,000 WEST BERLINERS -- A THIRD OF THE CITY'S POPULATION. THEY GATHERED FOR MAY DAY IN FRONT OF THE OLD REICHSTAG BUILDING, RIGHT ON THE BORDER WITH COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

"OVER THERE," SAID BRANDT "IS THE MARCHING OF COLUMNS UNDER ORDERS. WE ARE NOT THE ONES WHO THREATEN PEACE. WE ARE NOT THE ONES WHO RATTLE SABERS."

"BUT HERE STAND AND LIVE MEN WHO HAVE SHOWN THAT THEY DESERVE THE RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION."

JT418PED

A56

MAY DAY (220)

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

TOKYO, MAY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS HANGED IN EFFIGY TODAY IN A TOKYO MAY DAY RALLY WHOSE DOMINANT THEME WAS OPPOSITION TO RATIFICATION OF A REVISED U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY.

THE MAY DAY COMMITTEE ESTIMATED 600,000 DEMONSTRATORS MET AT THE HUGE MEIJI SHRINE OUTER GARDEN IN TOKYO. POLICE ESTIMATED 210,000 WERE ON HAND.

THE CELEBRATION WAS EXPECTED TO INVOLVE A TOTAL OF FIVE MILLION DEMONSTRATORS AT 300 RALLIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

AT THE TOKYO RALLY A GROTESQUE LEERING PUPPET OF EISENHOWER WITH BIG POINTED EARS AND MONSTROUS YELLOW HANDS AND BARE FEET SHARED A GALLWS WITH A PUPPET OF JAPANESE PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI CONSTRUCTED IN AN EQUALLY UGLY WAY.

"KISHI AND EISENHOWER, WE ORDER YOU TRANSFERRED TO HELL," SAID A SIGN ATOP THE GALLWS.

THE HANGING WAS A CONTRIBUTION BY AN INDIVIDUAL UNION, AND NOT AN OFFICIAL ACT OF THE RALLY. UNIONISTS FORMED A CIRCLE AND SANG IN FRONT OF THE GIBBET.

EISENHOWER IS SCHEDULED TO PAY A STATE VISIT TO JAPAN IN JUNE. DESPITE THE GALLWS AND A MASS OF PLACARDS DENOUNCING U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY TIES, ANTI-AMERICAN SLOGANS OF THE "YANKEE GO HOME" TYPE WERE NOT IN EVIDENCE.

MAIN SLOGANS CALLED FOR DISARMAMENT, RESTORATION OF PEIPING-TOKYO TIES, IMMEDIATE DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT, A FIVE-DAY WORK WEEK AND HIGHER WAGES.

REFLECTING A DEEPENING RIFT BETWEEN MODERATE AND LEFT WING UNIONS FOLLOWING A SPLIT IN THE SOCIALIST PARTY, SEPARATE MAY DAY RALLIES WERE HELD BY RIVAL UNIONS AT SOME PLACES.

WN445PED

A22

(250)

BY PETER GROSE

LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-TWO LEADERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ARRIVED TODAY WITH SOUTH AFRICA ON THEIR MINDS.

PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA FLEW IN FOR SESSIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENING TUESDAY.

THE NEGRO PRESIDENT TOLD NEWSMEN HE WANTED SOUTH AFRICA'S RACE PROBLEMS RAISED FORMALLY AT THE CONFERENCE, ADDING: "IF NO ONE ELSE RAISES THE MATTER, I WILL MYSELF." NEHRU SAID HE DID NOT YET KNOW IF THE CONFERENCE WOULD DISCUSS SOUTH AFRICA FORMALLY, BUT DECLARED:

"IT IS A QUESTION THAT CANNOT BE GLODED OVER. ULTIMATELY WE CANNOT HAVE RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE COMMONWEALTH. I AM WHOLEHEARTEDLY, ABSOLUTELY, COMPLETELY AND UNALTERABLY OPPOSED TO APARTHEID (SEGREGATION). WHAT MORE CAN I SAY."

THE STATEMENTS BY NKRUMAH AND NEHRU, THE MAIN SPOKESMEN FOR THE ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH, INDICATED A GROWING CLEAVAGE BETWEEN THE VISITING PRIME MINISTERS.

CANADA, AUSTRALIA, CEYLON AND PAKISTAN ARE OPPOSED TO ANY FORMAL DISCUSSION OF SOUTH AFRICA'S SEGREGATION POLICIES DURING THE 13 CONFERENCE SESSIONS.

BUT TUNKU ABDUL RAHMAN, MALAYA'S PRIME MINISTER, IS EXPECTED TO CALL FOR A DEBATE.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN IS CAST IN A CONCILIATORY ROLE. HE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET ERIC LOUV, SOUTH AFRICA'S FOREIGN MINISTER WHO IS STANDING IN FOR THE WOUNDED PRIME MINISTER HENDRIK F. VERWOERD AT THE CONFERENCE.

LOUV IS EXPECTED TO RESIST ANY ATTEMPT TO DRAG SOUTH AFRICAN POLICIES INTO AN OPEN DEBATE, BUT IS THOUGHT WILLING TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES INFORMALLY WITH HIS COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS.

MACMILLAN IS KNOWN TO FAVOR THE IDEA OF KEEPING THE COMMONWEALTH TALKS AS INFORMAL AS POSSIBLE. THEY ARE THE 12TH SINCE WORLD WAR II AND THEY LINK THE LEADERS OF NATIONS REPRESENTING ONE QUARTER OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION.

RQ143PED

A33W

(400)

DILLON

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)—UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON HAS RESTATED U.S. ENDORSEMENT OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET'S PLAN TO SPEED UP ITS TIME SCHEDULE FOR TARIFF CUTS.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN REPORTING THIS TODAY SAID DILLON OUTLINED HIS VIEWS IN A LETTER TO FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEPH M. A. H. LUNS OF THE NETHERLANDS, CHAIRMAN OF THE EUROPEAN TRADE COMMITTEE GENERALLY KNOWN AS THE COMMITTEE OF "TWENTY PLUS," ABOUT A WEEK AGO.

LUNS HAD INFORMAL TALKS WITH CABINET MINISTERS REPRESENTING THE SIX COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES AND THE SEVEN NATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION IN PARIS BETWEEN APRIL 21-23. DILLON, THE TOP-RANKING AMERICAN OFFICIAL RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY, COULD NOT ATTEND BUT SENT A PRIVATE LETTER TO THE DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER EXPLAINING AGAIN THE U.S. POSITION IN THE PRESENT TRADE RIVALRY IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE LETTER, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID, DID NOT CONTAIN ANY NEW POLICY LINE OR SUGGESTION ON HOW THE GAP BETWEEN THE INNER SIX AND THE OUTER SEVEN COULD BE SOLVED. THE NETHERLANDS, ALONG WITH FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, AND LUXEMBOURG, BELONGS TO THE INNER SIX, THE COMMON MARKET. THE SEVEN COUNTRIES OF EFTA, THE OUTER SEVEN, ARE BRITAIN, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, AND PORTUGAL.

DR. LUNS HAS REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION TO TRY TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE TWO RIVAL TRADE GROUPS. THE NETHERLANDS, INFORMANTS REMINDED, THOUGH A MEMBER OF THE COMMON MARKET, IS CONCERNED WITH THE EVENTUAL CONSEQUENCES OF THE PLANNED ACCELERATION OF TARIFF CUTS, CONSIDERING ITS EXTENSIVE TRADE WITH THE COUNTRIES OF THE SEVEN, ESPECIALLY WITH BRITAIN.

LUNS, INFORMANTS SAID, DID NOT INVITE DILLON TO THE INFORMAL PARIS TALKS BECAUSE HE WAS AWARE IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE AMERICAN TO LEAVE WASHINGTON DURING THE VISIT OF FRENCH

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PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

DILLON, IN HIS LETTER, EXPRESSED REGRET HE COULD NOT MEET LUNS AND THE OTHERS AND REPEATED HIS WELL KNOWN VIEWS, ACCEPTED AS OFFICIAL U.S. POLICY, SUPPORTING THE COMMON MARKET'S ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AIMS.

THESE VIEWS, INFORMANTS SAID, WERE ESSENTIALLY THE SAME DILLON EXPOUNDED WHEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, CHIEF SPOKESMAN OF THE OUTER SEVEN GROUP, VISITED WASHINGTON LAST MARCH.

THE UNITED STATES, INFORMANTS SAID, IS AWARE THAT THE COMMON MARKET'S TARIFF POLICIES MIGHT AFFECT MOMENTARILY AMERICAN EXPORTS TO THE SIX NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE EXPORT OF FARM PRODUCTS.

DILLON IS REPORTED AS THINKING OF THESE AS OF TEMPORARY CHARACTER, AND AS BELIEVING THAT IN THE LONG RUN AN ECONOMICALLY STRONG WESTERN EUROPE WILL BE BUYING U.S. PRODUCTS, AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL, TO A GREATER EXTENT THAN NOW.

JC243PED

1960

A31AH

(310)

OMAHA, MAY 1 (AP)—THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) SAID TODAY IT PLANS TO SEND ALOFT AERIAL COMMAND POSTS TO AVOID THE POSSIBILITY OF A KNOCK-OUT BLOW ON ITS HEADQUARTERS FROM ENEMY MISSILES OR PLANES.

SAC DISCLOSED THREE KC135 JET TANKERS ARE BEING CONVERTED AND EQUIPPED WITH ADVANCE RADIO FACILITIES TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR A SENIOR OFFICER ABOARD TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAC BASES AND OTHER SAC AIRCRAFT.

THE FLYING COMMAND STATIONS COULD ASSUME KEY FUNCTIONS OF SAC'S UNDERGROUND COMMAND POSTS AT OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE NEAR OMAHA.

GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, SAC CHIEF, TOLD MEMBERS OF THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSN. TODAY THAT WHILE THE UNDERGROUND INSTALLATION COULD WITHSTAND THE IMPACT OF NUCLEAR BOMBS IN THE AREA, IT COULD NOT WITHSTAND A DIRECT HIT.

HE SAID THERE ARE OTHER GROUND COMMAND POSTS, BUT DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY OR WHERE THEY ARE.

IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK, POWER SAID, "IT WOULD TAKE ONLY A FEW WORDS--THAT'S ALL"--TO TELL THE SAC BOMBER FORCE WHICH ONE OF ITS OPTIONAL WAR PLANS TO PUT INTO USE.

ONE OF THE THREE CONVERTED KC135'S WILL BE ON CONTINUOUS ALERT AFTER JULY 1, READY TO TAKE OFF WITHIN 15 MINUTES OR LESS. ONE THIRD OF SAC'S JET BOMBER FORCE IS KEPT ON GROUND ALERT ALSO READY FOR TAKEOFF ON 15 MINUTES NOTICE.

KC135'S CAN STAY ALOFT ABOUT 15 HOURS, A SAC SPOKESMAN SAID. THE THREE KC135'S ARE BEING MODIFIED BY THE OKLAHOMA CITY AIR AND MATERIEL AREA AT THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND'S TINKER AIR FORCE BASE, OKLA.

POWER APPEARED BEFORE ABOUT 75 AVIATION WRITERS WHO ARE ENROUTE TO LOS ANGELES FOR THEIR ANNUAL MEETING.

SAC'S PRESENT ALERT IS TERMED A "GROUND ALERT." GEN. POWER ADVOCATES AN AERIAL ALERT IN WHICH PART OF THE BOMBER FORCE WOULD BE AIRBORNE AND WAR-READY ALL THE TIME.

THAT KIND OF AN ALERT IS NEEDED, HE DECLARED, "WHEN THE POTENTIAL ENEMY HAS MISSILES IN QUANTITIES AND WHEN YOU HAVE LACK OF WARNING."

HE SAID THERE IS NOT NOW AN ADEQUATE MISSILE WARNING SYSTEM.

"DOES RUSSIA AS A POTENTIAL ENEMY HAVE MISSILES IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY NOW?" HE WAS ASKED.

"HE WILL RATTLE THEM AROUND WHEN HE HAS THEM," POWER REPLIED.

THE SAC COMMANDER SAID WHAT HE IS PRESSING FOR NOW IS MONEY FOR SPARE PARTS NEEDED FOR AIRBORNE ALERT.

"ONCE YOU GET SPARE PARTS, ALL YOU NEED IS SOMEBODY TO TELL YOU TO GO AHEAD," HE SAID.

THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE LAST FRIDAY APPROVED A BILL CARRYING \$200,000,000--TWICE WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED--FOR FINANCING AIR ALERT CAPABILITY.

JJ1230PCS NM

A117AH

WITH SAC

OMAHA, MAY 1 (AP)--GEN. THOMAS S. POWER TODAY EXPLAINED THE MISSION OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AS A DETERRENT TO WAR THIS WAY: "WHAT WE'RE TRYING TO DO IS TO GET THAT RUSSIAN PLANNER TO GET UP FROM HIS PLANNING TABLE EVERY DAY AND SAY: 'BOSS, I RECOMMEND YOU DON'T TRY IT TODAY.'"

THE SAC COMMANDER MADE THE REMARK TO MEMBERS OF THE AVIATION WRITER ASSN. DURING A BRIEFING SESSION AT SAC HEADQUARTERS.

RG641PCS NM

A167LA (ADV)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, MAY 2)

(550)

BY RALPH DIGHTON (ADVANCE) EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. MAY 1 (AP)--THE SOLID-FUEL MINUTEMAN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE GETS ITS FINAL SILO-LAUNCH TEST THIS WEEK--10 SHOTS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

SCIENTISTS PREPARING FOR THE EIGHTH DEEP-PIT FIRING CALL THIS THE SWEETEST SUCCESS STORY OF THE MISSILE AGE.

NOT ONE OF THE SEVEN PREVIOUS SHOTS HAS FIZZLED--A 100 PER CENT RECORD UNMATCHED BY ANY LARGE MISSILE.

SO PLEASED ARE AIR FORCE OFFICIALS THEY HAVE CALLED OFF THE REST OF 18 SCHEDULED TEST FIRINGS. KEY MEN ALREADY HAVE BEEN MOVED FROM HERE TO CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., TO PREPARE FOR LONG-RANGE FLIGHTS OF THE WEAPON OVER THE ATLANTIC.

MINUTEMAN WAS DESIGNED TO BE FIRED FROM A "HARD" SITE--A 90-FOOT-DEEP HOLE THAT WOULD PROTECT IT FROM HEAVY NUCLEAR BOMBARDMENT. HUNDREDS OF THESE HOLES, CALLED SILOS, ARE TO BE DUG IN REMOTE AREAS, READY TO LAUNCH RETALIATORY WARHEADS THE MOMENT AN ENEMY MISSILE IS DETECTED.

BUT AT THE START OF THE SILO TESTS HERE NO ONE WAS SURE THIS COULD BE DONE. SCIENTISTS ALLOWED THEMSELVES 18 SHOTS TO WORK OUT THE PROBLEMS--AND CROSSED THEIR FINGERS.

THE BIG QUESTION WAS WHAT TO DO WITH THE MISSILE'S EXHAUST. IN SURFACE FIRINGS, DESTRUCTIVE HEAT AND VIBRATION ARE DISSIPATED INTO THE OPEN AIR. AT THE BOTTOM OF A SILO, IT WAS FEARED, THESE FORCES MIGHT DAMAGE THE MISSILE OR EVEN CAUSE THE WALLS TO CAVE IN.

SCIENTISTS GAVE THE SILOS STEEL WALLS AND SOLVED THE EXHAUST PROBLEM BY BUILDING AT THE BOTTOM A DEFLECTOR SHAPED LIKE A GIANT MEXICAN SOMBRERO. THIS THROWS THE EXHAUST UPWARD BETWEEN THE MISSILE AND THE SILO WALLS, IN A RING OF FIRE THAT DOES NO DAMAGE.

IN THE CAUTIOUS WAY OF MILITARY SCIENTISTS, MAJ. CLIFF PAGE, CHIEF OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION FIELD OFFICE HERE, SAYS "WE HAVE FOUND NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THIS CONCEPT WILL NOT WORK."

THE MISSILE TO BE FIRED THIS WEEK LOOKS MUCH LIKE THE WEAPON THAT WILL BE TESTED LATER AT CAPE CANAVERAL. IT HAS THREE STAGES AND STANDS SOME 65 FEET TALL.

IN THE FIRINGS HERE ONLY THE FIRST STAGE IS LIVE, AND IT CONTAINS JUST ENOUGH FUEL TO SEND THE MISSILE A FEW HUNDRED FEET INTO THE AIR. A Y-SHAPED NYLON CABLE ATTACHED TO THE NOSE STRETCHES AND SNAPS BACK, PULLING THE MISSILE TO ONE SIDE SO IT WILL NOT FALL BACK INTO THE HOLE AND DAMAGE COSTLY INSTALLATIONS.

AT ONE TIME IN THE EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF MINUTEMAN THE PROBLEMS OF LAUNCHING FROM SILOS LOOMED SO BIG THAT AN ALTERNATE PLAN WAS DEVISED. THE MISSILES WOULD BE FIRED FROM RAILROAD TRAINS. INSTEAD OF HARDENED SITES, THEY WOULD HAVE THE PROTECTION OF MOBILITY.

THE PLAN WORKED OUT SO WELL THAT MINUTEMAN NOW IS TO BE FIRED FROM BOTH TYPES OF SITES--HARDENED SILOS CAPABLE OF WITHSTANDING A MILLION POUNDS OF PRESSURE PER SQUARE INCH, AND LAUNCHING PLATFORMS ON RAILROAD CARS THAT CAN BE SCATTERED ACROSS THE UNITED STATES.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST GROUP OF 150 MINUTEMAN SILOS WILL GET UNDER WAY NEXT JANUARY IN MONTANA. THIS IS EXPECTED TO REQUIRE 18 TO 24 MONTHS. INSTALLATION OF EQUIPMENT MAY TAKE ANOTHER FOUR TO SIX MONTHS. IF THE LONG RANGE FLIGHT TESTS ARE SUCCESSFUL IN THE MEANTIME, MINUTEMAN COULD BE OPERATIONAL IN 1962, MONTHS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY MAY 2, MOVED APRIL 28)

DB1041PPS NM

A146LA (ADV)

(200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, MAY 1) BY RALPH DIGHTON (ADVANCE) GLENDALE, CALIF., MAY 1 (AP)--DEVELOPMENT OF A SMALL BLACK BOX THAT WILL ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR COSTLY BLOCKHOUSES IN MISSILE LAUNCHINGS WAS CLAIMED TODAY BY LIBRASCOPE DIVISION OF GENERAL PRECISION, INC.

THE FIRM SAID THE BOX, WEIGHING 56 POUNDS AND OCCUPYING LESS THAN A CUBIC FOOT OF SPACE IN THE MISSILE, WILL DO ALL THESE THINGS:

1. CONTROL THE COUNTDOWN.
2. RAISE THE LAUNCHER.
3. FIRE THE MISSILE.
4. NAVIGATE AND GUIDE IT TO TARGET.
5. DETONATE THE WARHEAD.

LARGE ROOMS FULL OF COMPUTERS ON THE GROUND NOW CONTROL MISSILES BY RADIO. THIS LIMITS MOST LAUNCHINGS TO FAVORABLE WEATHER. WITH THE MINIATURIZED COMPUTER INSIDE THE MISSILE, THE COMPANY SAID, THE WEAPON WOULD BE CAPABLE OF OPERATING IN VIRTUALLY ANY KIND OF WEATHER.

THE COST OF THE BLACK BOXES, A SPOKESMAN SAID, WILL BE DETERMINED BY THE TYPE AND AMOUNT ORDERED. "IN PRODUCTION IT CERTAINLY WILL BE MANY TIMES LESS THAN THE COST OF GROUND EQUIPMENT NOW NECESSARY," HE ADDED.

THE BOX IS NAMED LIBRAGAL, WITH THE "GAL" STANDING FOR GUIDANCE AND LAUNCHING.

BUT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IT ALSO REFLECTS THE TRIM PACKAGING WHICH MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO GET SO MUCH COMPUTER INTO SO LITTLE SPACE.

THERE WAS ONE OTHER FACTOR: LIBRAGAL GIVES DIRECTIONS.

"IT SEEMED NATURAL," HE SAID, "TO SELECT A FEMININE NAME."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY MAY 1--MOVED APRIL 30)

EV846PPS

A19CX

(350) (ADVANCE FOR 8 P.M. EST., TODAY)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MAY 1 (AP)--SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD URGED CAUTION TODAY LEST NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT AND OTHER WORLD ISSUES SAP THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS BY CREATING TOO MANY INDEPENDENT AGENCIES.

TO ILLUSTRATE HIS POINT, HE SPOKE OF A TREE WHICH COULD BE WEAKENED "BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF TOO MANY BRANCHES, FINALLY SAPPING ITS STRENGTH SO THAT IT BREAKS DOWN UNDER ITS OWN WEIGHT."

AT THE SAME TIME HE SPOKE OF "THE OPPOSITE RISK, THAT BY COMBINING TOO MANY TASKS TOO CLOSELY WITHIN ONE AND THE SAME ORGAN, YOU BREAK IT UP."

"THE TWO RISKS X X X CALL FOR CAREFUL THOUGHT BEFORE WE PUSH MUCH FURTHER FORWARD," HE TOLD A LAW DAY CONVOCATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF

30.24-10605

CHICAGO.

IN ISSUING THE WARNING, HAMMARSKJOLD NOTED THAT IN THE AREA OF NUCLEAR TEST CONTROL "A NEW AUTONOMOUS AGENCY IS ANTICIPATED." AND IN THE AREA OF DISARMAMENT, "WHICH UNDER THE (U.N.) CHARTER IS A CENTRAL TASK OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SUGGESTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE TO THE EFFECT THAT ACTIVITIES OF DECISIVE SIGNIFICANCE SHOULD BE ENTRUSTED TO A NEW ORGAN WHICH MIGHT BE NOT ONLY ADMINISTRATIVELY BUT ALSO POLITICALLY INDEPENDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"IT MAY BE QUESTIONED," HE SAID, "WHETHER THE TENDENCY TO WHICH I HAVE JUST REFERRED WILL NOT PROVE TO BE A DEVIATION LEADING US AWAY FROM THE MOST FRUITFUL DIRECTION FOR AN EVOLUTION OF A FRAMEWORK FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

"THE WAY WILL HAVE TO BE FOUND BY TRIAL AND ERROR," HE DECLARED, "BUT PLANNING IS NECESSARY."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL NOTED THAT THE U.N. CHARTER CONTAINS "RULES FOR INTERVENTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH MILITARY FORCE."

ALTHOUGH THESE PROVISIONS "STILL SEEM FAR FROM APPLICATION," HE INDICATED THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD BE CALLED UPON TO ACT IN SUCH A POLICING CAPACITY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SPOKE AT FINAL DEDICATION CEREMONIES OF THE NEW UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW CENTER.

HAMMARSKJOLD AND SIX JURISTS RECEIVED HONORARY DEGREES OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.

THE OTHER RECIPIENTS ARE: CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN OF THE U. S. SUPREME COURT; VISCOUNT KILMUIR OF CREICH, LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN; JUDGE CHARLES E. CLARK OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS, SECOND CIRCUIT, NEW HAVEN, CONN.; JUDGE HERBERT F. GOODRICH OF THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS, THIRD CIRCUIT, PHILADELPHIA; JUSTICE WALTER V. SCHAEFER OF THE ILLINOIS SUPREME COURT; AND JUSTICE ROGER J. TRAYNOR OF THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT.

K1229ACB NM

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A58 (CX (FX, WX)

(100)

FORT DE FRANCE, MARTINIQUE, MAY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE WAS ENGULFED BY CHEERING CROWDS WHICH WELCOMED HIM TO FORT DE FRANCE TODAY ON THE NEXT TO LAST STOP OF HIS WESTERN TOUR. MASSES OF SCREAMING PEOPLE BROKE THROUGH THE POLICE LINES ALONG DE GAULLE'S ROUTE INTO THE CITY FROM LAMENTIN AIRPORT AND SURROUNDED HIS CAR, TRYING TO TOUCH HIM.

WHILE POLICE AND TROOPS STRUGGLED TO CLEAR A PATH DE GAULLE SMILED AND WAVED.

THE WARMTH OF THE WELCOME WAS SURPRISING IN VIEW OF RECENT RIOTS HERE OVER UNEMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY.

TOMORROW DE GAULLE WILL FLY TO GUADELOUPE, WHERE HE WILL SPEND THE NIGHT. HE WILL DEPART FOR PARIS TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

NEARLY ALL OF THIS PORT CITY'S POPULATION OF 60,000 TURNED OUT TO WELCOME DE GAULLE. AT ONE POINT POLICE HAD TO GO INTO ACTION WITH THEIR CLUBS TO KEEP THE CROWD FROM SWARMING OVER THE FRENCH PRESIDENT.

COMMUNIST AGITATORS TRIED TO START ONE ANTI-DE GAULLE DEMONSTRATION AMONG THE THRONG IN THE MAIN SQUARE, BUT THEY WERE QUICKLY HUSTLED OFF BY POLICE.

A FIGHT BROKE OUT IN A RESTAURANT AFTER SOME CUSTOMERS SHOUTED ANTI-DE GAULLE REMARKS, BUT THE VAST MAJORITY GAVE THE VISITOR A ROARING WELCOME.

AS851PEB

EB35NA (Q)

(270)

SOUTH BEND, IND., MAY 1 (AP)-RETired ARMY GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER TODAY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TELL RUSSIA IT IS READY TO GO TO WAR IF NECESSARY OVER THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN.

WEDEMAYER SAID IN A TALK ON THE MANION RADIO FORUM THIS COUNTRY MUST TAKE BOLD STEPS TO GRAB THE INITIATIVE IN THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BEGINNING MAY 16 IN PARIS.

WE SHOULD TELL THE SOVIET UNION AT THE START OF THE MEETING, THE GENERAL ADVISED, THAT THE STATUS OF BERLIN IS NOT SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION. HE ALSO URGED DEMANDING A PLEBESCIATE BE HELD SO CITIZENS OF BOTH WEST AND EAST GERMANY COULD DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT GOVERNMENT THEY WANT.

WEDEMAYER PREDICTED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WOULD REACT TO THIS WESTERN STAND BY REPEATING HIS THREAT TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY AND MAKE BERLIN ITS CAPITAL.

THE GENERAL SAID THIS WOULD BE THE PLACE TO STAND FIRM AND WARN KHRUSHCHEV HE WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE "FOR THE CATASTROPHE THAT WILL UNQUESTIONABLY FOLLOW." *stated*

KHRUSHCHEV PRACTICALLY BLACKMAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INTO AGREING TO THE SUMMIT MEETING, WEDEMAYER SAID, ADDING:

"EVERY TIME WE HAVE GONE TO A SUMMIT MEETING, THE CARDS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED AGAINST US." *dream*

WEDEMAYER SAID RUSSIA PLANS TO USE EISENHOWER AND THE OTHER WESTERN LEADERS AS "STOOGES" TO CONVINCE ITS SATELLITE COUNTRIES THE SOVIET UNION IS IN WORLD COMMAND AND LEADS THE PEACE EFFORT.

"OUR DELEGATES TO PARIS MUST NOT BE SWAYED TO THE BELIEF THAT OUR PEOPLE WANT 'PEACE AT ANY PRICE,'" THE GENERAL ADDED. "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE PRIZE HUMAN FREEDOM, AND THEY WOULD FIGHT TO DEFEND IT AGAINST ANY LETHAL WEAPON THE SCIENTISTS CAN REAM UP IN THEIR LABORATORIES."

WEDEMAYER SPOKE ON THE WEEKLY NATIONAL RADIO PROGRAM HEADED BY CLARENCE MANION, FORMER DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME LAW SCHOOL.

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